

1 Peter 5:1-4 mws

v. 1

Πρεσβυτέρους

an official, elder, presbyter, person of responsibility and authority in matters of socio-religious concerns, both in Jewish and Christian societies

παρακαλῶ

PAI1sg.

fr. παρακαλεω

to urge strongly, appeal to, urge, exhort, encourage, cf. 2:11, to ask for something earnestly and with propriety, to plead for, to appeal to, earnest request, appeal

συμπρεσβύτερος

one who is a ruling elder along with others, fellow-elder, fellow-minister

μάρτυς

one who testifies, witness, one who bears a divine message

παθημάτων

that which is suffered or endured, suffering, misfortune, of Christ's sufferings

μελλούσης

PAPtcpFSG

fr. μελλω

to be about to do something, to take place in the subsequent future

ἀποκαλύπτεσθαι

PPIInf

fr. αποκαλυπτω

to be fully known, to be revealed, brought to light cf. 1:12

δόξης

glory, brightness, greatness, splendor

κοινωνός

companion, partner, sharer

v. 2

ποιμάνετε

AAImp2pl

fr. ποιμαινω

watch out for other people, shepherd, direct a congregation, tend God's flock

ποίμνιον

flock, defined group of persons under a leader, fig. extension of flock of sheep followers of Christ constituting a well-defined membership group

ἐπισκοποῦντες PAPtcpMPN fr. ἐπισκοπέω
to accept responsibility for the care of someone, oversee, care for, activity of church officials, of one entrusted with oversight, be an overseer
have responsibility for the care of someone, implying a somewhat official responsibility within a congregation, to minister to, to be responsible for, to care for

ἀναγκαστῶς
by compulsion, the model of the volunteering civic-minded person
pertaining to being obligatory on the basis of being imposed

ἐκουσίως
willingly, without compulsion, deliberately, intentionally
pertaining to being willing to do something without being forced or pressured

κατὰ
marker of norm, according to, in accordance with, in conformity with, according to
marker of relation, involving similarity of process, in accordance with, in relation to

αἰσχροκερδῶς
shamelessly greedy for money, avaricious, fond of dishonest gain, greedily

προθύμως
eager to be of service, ready, willing, eager

v. 3

κατακυριεύοντες PAPtcpMPN fr. κατακυριεύω
have mastery, rule over, lord over

κλήρων
portion, share, the ‘flock’ as a whole, the various parts of the people of God which have been assigned as ‘portions’ to individual elders or shepherds
that which has been assigned as someone’s responsibility to take care of

τύποι
archetype serving as a model, example, pattern in moral life
model of behavior as an example to be imitated

v. 4

φανερωθέντος APPtcpMSG fr. φανερώω
to cause to become visible, reveal, expose publicly, pass. be revealed, reveal oneself, appear, esp. of Christ of His appearance in the world, cf. 1:20, of the 2nd advent, cf. Col. 3:4
cause something to be fully known by revealing clearly, to make known, to reveal, to bring to light, to disclose

ἀρχιποίμενος

chief shepherd, of Christ, the head shepherd who directs the activities of the other shepherds, figurative reference to Christ

κομιεῖσθε

FM12pl

fr. κομιζω

to come into possession of something or experience something, carry off, get for oneself, receive, of special divine favor in recognition of piety, to cause someone to experience something on the basis of what that person has already done, to be repaid for, to cause to experience in proportion to

ἀμαράντινον

unfading, fig. of eternal life

pertaining to no losing the wonderful, pristine, character of something, retaining its wonderful character

δόξης

honor as enhancement or recognition of status or performance, fame, recognition, renown, honor, prestige, the state of being in the next life described as participation in the radiance or glory

στέφανον

award or prize for exceptional service or conduct, prize, reward, fig. of crown, prize wreath